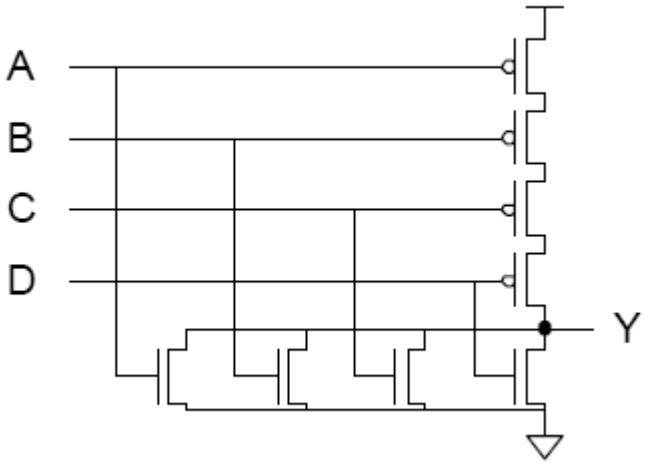
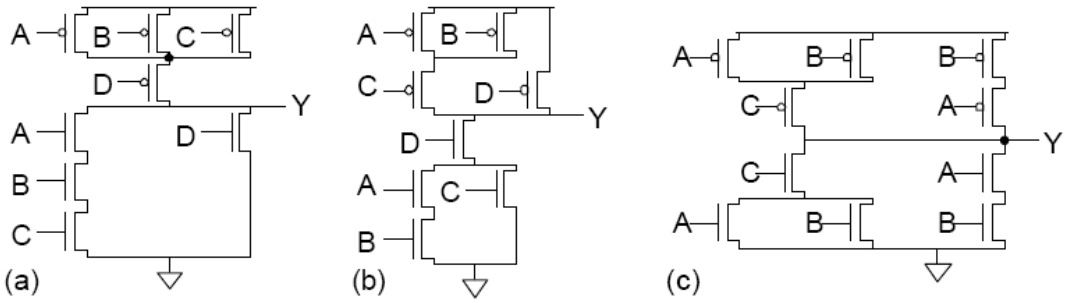
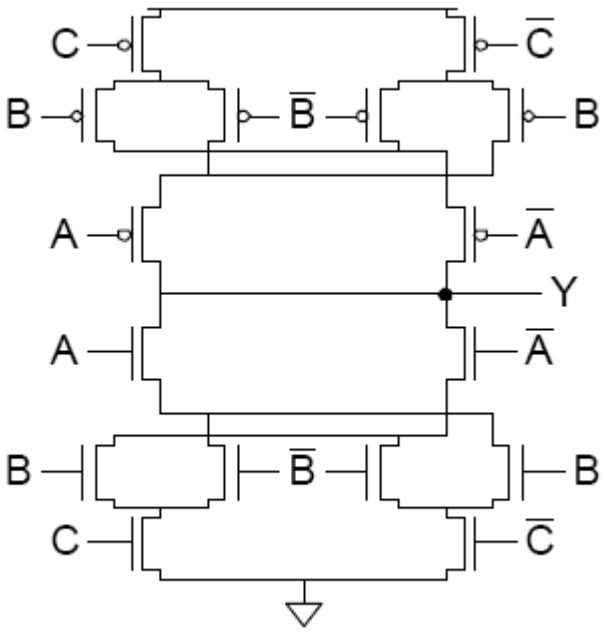
**1.3**



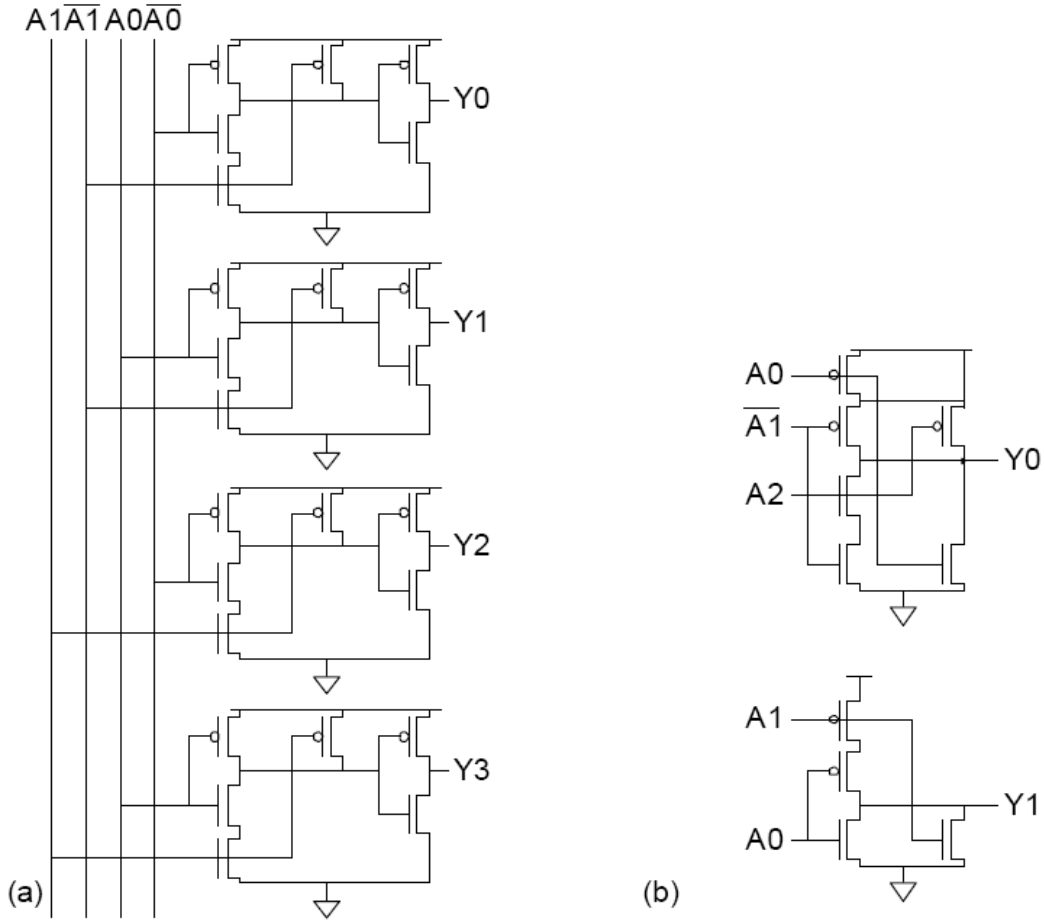

**1.4**



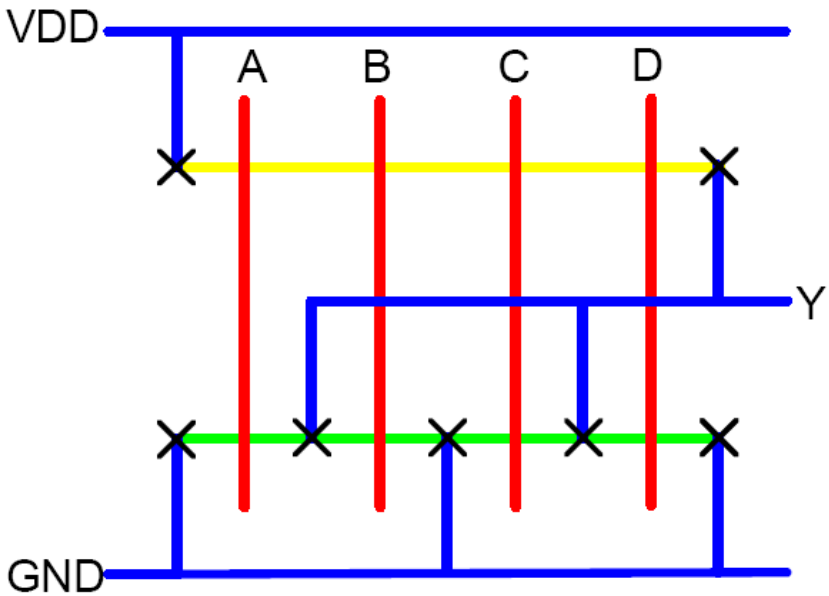

**1.6**



**1.7**



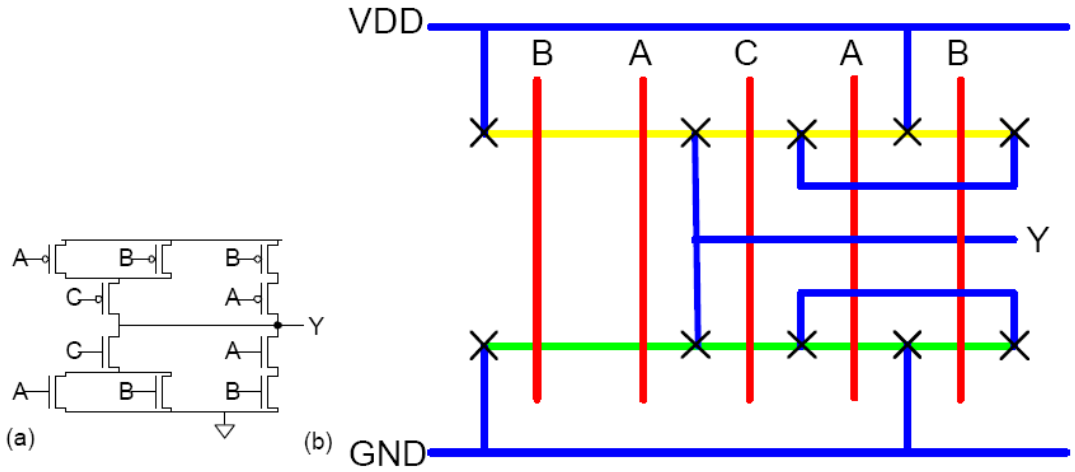

**1.8**




**1.9**

The minimum area is 5 tracks by 5 tracks (40 λ x 40 λ = 1600 $\lambda^2$).

**1.16**




(c) 6 tracks wide x 7 tracks high = (48 x 56) = 2688 $\lambda^2$.